Q- In the circuit below
a) Find the current in the $4 \Omega$ resistor.


The two 8W resistors are in parallel and hence their equivalent resistance will be

$$
\frac{8 * 8}{8+8}=4 \Omega
$$

Now the circuit reduces to the two $4 \Omega$ resistors in series and hence equivalent resistance in the circuit is $8 \Omega$.

Hence the current in the circuit will be

$$
I=E / R=16 / 8=2 A
$$

And hence the current in the 4 ohm resistance will also be 2A.
b) What is the power dissipated in this resistor?

Power dissipated in this $4 \Omega$ resistor will be

$$
\mathrm{P}=\mathrm{I}^{2} \mathrm{R}=4 * 4=16 \mathrm{~W}
$$

